Post No Bills (send money instead!) ...

'Printer Cable' (with arrows), 'Hi Clyde',
'We deliver minks to Malibu', 'This tape won't
load' (taped to a cassette that was run over by
a truck), 'First Class', 'Doctor Who' insignia,
'Thank You', 'A woman's place is in the House &
Senate', cassette label daisy, Xeroxed face with
fangs, giant sun with CLOAD Man flying toward
it, half-a-dozen 1981 calendars, and in large
red letters - 'BULL'. When I'm out of ideas, I
read the walls. I'm out of ideas...



MAY 1981

******	***************
atio by your *	*1-to-vinegar ratio? Scap-to-water ratio? With Financial R
* Side	words of Title solds design the reality Al de Turns Count woy , so *
ercaln ratio*	*metary state of a company or corporation. Just ask for a c
* of the final of the	* ug 108-RT3 umber elle-TT2 out comes the result, if you want a
* ****	Symmetry Cover 150 100 000 17 & 259 10 10 & 152 *
* ** **	Inflation Projection 54 & 288 31 & 169 *
* * * * * * *	Checkers Document 101 & 325 59 & 191 *
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* ***	cx words, and you get your choice of four stories using bhose
when it comes	of the stories may be a little oil grammatically (especially)
* 19030 (190	(*) Diurais of the syntax), but they will all be cit in e
* **	Lunar Explorer 10 & 254 6 & 149 *
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** od *** ed	Story Builder 169 & 374 99 & 220 * Print @ (Model I only - *
* ****	Mem 32649 Sys. PRINT /) 233 & 427 137 & 251 *
* sag pas <	*RINT centers. After it is timished loading, type '/ center
* 5 5015	exogram will run. Then, when you want to see what PRINT @ v
	s tape may load at an ODD RECORDER VOLUME. Set the volume LOWER than normal for your first attempt, then tuntil the tape loads. If the first copy of a program won't load, try the second. That is why it is
* there. Model I only:	Put an AM radio very close to the keyboard, tune it to a non-station, and you can listen to the tape * he recorder volume so the hash from the computer sounds 'cleanest' during a load.
	the of their digit in the space POLLOWING the cursor locati
	d the tapes at the LOW speed (POKE 16913,0). An occasional program will NOT run. There may be upper and \star ome programs. Arrow keys often are translated as follows: $(\uparrow, \psi, \leftarrow, \rightarrow) = ([, \setminus,], ^)$.
* BMLL' , reve	* Model I DOS users - Print @ will work in Disk BASIC. How
*******	****************

Another 'draw four lines in opposing directions' cover!! So, what is different about Symmetry Cover? It's in this issue, and the other ones were in other issues. Maybe this version 'dances' more. Maybe not...

A dollar isn't worth a dime any more! See what inflation does to prices (and what it should do to your income) with <u>Inflation Projection</u>. Now, with 12% inflation, 16K of RAM has gone from \$199 a couple of years ago to \$24.95. What? Oh, I forgot the word, 'ideally' (as in 'See what inflation ideally does to prices...').

Checkers, anyone? Pull up a rocking chair and an ol' pickle barrel and set yourself down in front of your TRS-80. There are four levels of play, and if you find that the highest level of play is no challenge, you can play with invisible pieces. The computer will tell you when you've made a wrong move. Also, you can have the computer play itself (the easy way out when you find yourself losing) or switch sides with the computer (good for the ego when you find yourself losing badly). Finally, at any time during your turn you can type an '*' to review the various commands. That should be all you need to know to have a good game of Checkers.

Clear that mountain - thrust a bit to slow your descent - gently drop lower - you can see detail on the moon's surface now - almost down - OUT OF FUEL - BOOM - you're tinfoil confetti. You have just failed your first attempt at Lunar Explorer. That's alright, just try to do it right the next time you play this real-time game with sound. The arrow keys affect your motion (inertia and gravity are always present) and there is a ticking sound when your fuel gets low or when you reach the surface of the moon (however you reach it!). To get the sounds, plug the large grey plug (that normally goes to the recorder) into an amplifier or press the play-record buttons and listen through an earphone plugged into the earphone jack on the recorder.

Get out the annual reports. Is the company sound? How is its oil-to-vinegar ratio? Soap-to-water ratio? With Financial Ratio by your side, you can easily get 14 different statistics used to show the current monetary state of a company or corporation. Just ask for a certain ratio, plug in the numbers, and out comes the result. If you want another ratio that uses some of the same data, you won't be asked to enter the data again. Hmm, what does it mean when our Return-on-Total-Assets is negative?

Actually, we make millions here at CLOAD! And if you like that story, here are a few others. Just run Story Builder. You give it a whole slew of words, and you get your choice of four stories using those words. Some of the stories may be a little off grammatically (especially when it comes to plurals or the a/an syntax), but they will all be off in every other way! Did you hear the one about the...

Model I'ers only - we have a little utility for you. Print @ can easily show you the PRINT @ locations on the screen. First, be sure to set the Memory Size to 32649. To load the program, type 'SYSTEM'<enter> 'PRINT'<enter>. After it is finished loading, type '/'<enter> and the program will run. Then, when you want to see what PRINT @ value a particular place on the screen is, just position the cursor (using the clear, right-left-down arrow keys, and the spacebar) and type 'LINE'<enter>. The value of the position of the cursor will be displayed with the first digit in the space FOLLOWING the cursor location.

Model I DOS users - Print @ will work in Disk BASIC. However, 'LINE INPUT' instructions will not work (the author traps out the partial command 'LINE' in the interpreter) and your usable RAM will be reduced to about 5K.

Durn it!

Can't seem to get an issue out without somebody finding something wrong in one of the programs. Must be Mr. Somebody's fault...

The author of <u>Hidden Number</u> (January 1981) informed me that negative numbers were treated with disdain in his program. To fix:

Change line 2810 to 'X = ABS(L1-L2) : RETURN'.

I modified Medieval Adventure (April 1981) to accept lower case and tested it on the vanilla and DOS Model I and III. However, I did not test the right combinations (6 out of 8 isn't bad, is it?). Line 11000 will not work if you use lower case with non-DOS systems. Why? Because the second part of the line says:

11000 ...: IF X2>96 THEN MID\$ (X\$, X1, 1) = CHR\$ (X2-32)

In non-DOS systems, the 'MID\$' command MUST be on the right side of the

'='. If you only used upper case, then you never got past the 'IF X2>96'. And if you used a DOS system, then 'MID\$' can be on the left of an '='. To fix it, retype the above end of line 11000 as follows:

:IFX2>96THENX\$=LEFT\$ (X\$, X1-1) +CHR\$ (X2-32) +RIGHT\$ (X\$, LEN(X\$)-X1)

Due to the turkey method Radio Shack used to modify their Model I machines for lower case, the Gomoku game (April 1981) will just fill up with squares if you have the lower case mod installed in your machine. When you PEEK a certain location on the screen that contains some character, you get one value. But POKEing that value back onto the screen may result in a completely different character on the screen. My understanding is that this is due to the dropping of the 7th bit and doing a little dance number to compensate for it. So here is a cheap fix that I believe will work, but I was unable to test (no RS lower case mods here):

Change the 'PEEK(V+Q)' towards the end of line 10 to 'PEEK(V+Q)+64'. Change the 'CHR\$(PEEK(V+P))' in line 74 to 'CHR\$(PEEK(V+P)+64)'.

Whack! Ok, I deserved that hit. Don't bite the conglomerate hand that feeds you. Actually, I feel that RS has done a remarkable support job (not perfect, mind you). And along those lines, I have been informed that those of you with the early model Model III ROM (you have an early model ROM if you have to use the 'S' and 'P' keys to dump the screen to a printer) can exchange it and \$20 for the newer (standard?) ROM.

Miscellaneous fun things -

Charles Evans of Sun City, Arizona adds the line below to all of his programs to allow him to save three copies of his programs to tape, while leaving some blank tape before the first copy and between subsequent copies:

30000 FOR N=1 TO 3: OUT 255,4: FOR I=1 TO 5000: NEXT: PRINT "SAVE #";N: CSAVE"X": NEXT

To run the above line, just type 'RUN 30000'. Note: this line will not work on the Model III. The 'OUT 255,4' will not turn the cassette player on.

How about a universal (dangerous word in computers...) BREAK key disable/enable routine? One that will work for all the Model I and III systems?

10 B1=PEEK(16396): B2=PEEK(16397) : REM SAVE VALUES TO ENABLE LATER 20 POKE 16396,175: POKE 16397,201 : REM DISABLE BREAK KEY

. (rest of program with BREAK key disabled)

10000 POKE 16396, B1: POKE 16397, B2 : REM ENABLE BREAK KEY AGAIN

Don't say I didn't tell you... 'cause I probably didn't and I don't want to be reminded. The above technique works fine for programs like last month's Level 0. But disabling

break can have side effects. For instance, you may not be able to access the disks in a disk system. Once, after disabling

break, the program I was running generated an error. And the computer (Model I) just hung up because it wasn't able to get the error statement from the disk.

After these ramblings, you will find a table of codes and their associated reserved words for the Models I and III. These are the words

you see that look like garbage on the Model I in a bad load or in a fast graphics string. You may notice that some of the values coincide with the values used for graphics characters. Ah, that's why those funny looking fast graphic strings print graphic blocks on the screen...

I'm ready to turn this mess over to Robin and Donna for proofreading. It is thanks to them that these yellow musings resemble English.

Anrgut Mufritsh,

Dave

-		<u> </u>	_2	3 <u> </u>		restricted to
Dec.	Hex	Key Word	Dec. Hex	Key Word	Dec. He	x Key Word
128	80	END	169 A9	NAME	210 D	2 AND
129	81	FOR	170 AA		211 D	
130	82	RESET	171 AB		212 D	
131	83	SET	172 AC		213 D	
132	84	CLS	173 AD		214 D	
133	85	CMD	174 AE		215 D	7 SGN
134	86	RANDOM	175 AF		216 D	
135	87	NEXT	176 B0		217 D	
136	88	DATA	177 B1	POKE	218 D	
137	89	INPUT	178 B2		219 DI	
138	8A	DIM	179 B3		220 D	
139	8B	READ	180 B4		221 D	
140	8C	LET DO 19	181 B5		222 D	
141	8D	GOTO	182 B6		223 DI	
142	8E	RUN	183 B7		224 E	
143	8F	IF	184 B8		225 E.	
144	90	RESTORE	185 B9		226 E	
145	91	GOSUB	186 BA		227 E	
146	92	RETURN	187 BB		228 E	
147	93	REM	188 BC		229 E	
148	94	STOP	189 BD		230 E 231 E	
149 150	95 96	ELSE TRON	190 BE 191 BF		231 E 232 E	
151	97	TROFF	191 Br		233 E	
152	98	DEFSTR	193 C1	USR	234 E	
153	99	DEFINT	194 C2	ERL	235 EI	
154	9A	DEFSNG	195 C3		236 E	
155	9B	DEFDBL	196 C4		237 E	
156	9C	LINE	197 C5	INSTR	238 E	
157	9 D	EDIT	198 C6		239 E	
158	9E	ERROR	199 C7	TIME\$	240 F	
159	9F	RESUME	200 C8		241 F	
160	A0	OUT	201 C9		242 F	
161	Al	ON	202 CA		243 F	
162	A2	OPEN	203 CB		244 F	
163	A3	FIELD	204 CC		245 F	
164	A4	do GET while	205 CD		246 F	
165	A5	PUT			247 F	
166	A6	CLOSE			248 F	
167	A7	LOAD				
168	A8	MERGE	209 D1	[or 1	250 F	A MID\$

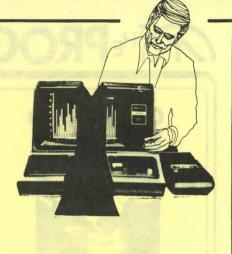
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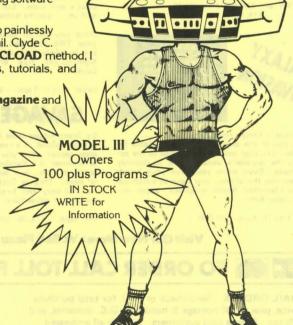
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GAMBIET/80



By Win Rens from Microtrend

The new "King of micro chess" is here! Fresh from a victorious introduction at the London Tournament (which included top-ranked programs like Sargon II, Rook, Boris, Albatross and Fofner), CAMBIET/80 is rated the best chess program on the market. But don't let its credentials fool you: It is suitable for players at all levels, and is an excellent learning tool as well.

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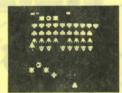
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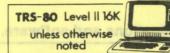




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